

Classroom Format: Every class session will consist of interactive lectures, student presentations, discussions, and other group activities.

## Learner Autonomy (ELECT / 2 cr.)

### Instructors:

Jo Mynard, joanne-m@kanda.kuis.ac.jp

Satoko Kato, kato-s@kanda.kuis.ac.jp

Hisako Yamashita, hisakoyamashita@gmail.com

### Course Dates

April 27 (Sat. 15:00-20:00)	May 25 (Sat. 15:00-20:00)
June 8 (Sat. 15:00-20:00)	July 6 (Sat. 15:00-20:00)

*Note:* Additional online work equivalent to **4 hours** will be provided through online discussion. In each session (1-4), the live class will take place from 15:00 to 19:00. You can continue to interact with classmates and/or view video presentations/lectures and related tasks from 19:00-20:00.

### Online classes:

Classes 1, 2 and 5 (Mynard and Kato)

<https://zoom.us/j/2982938067?pwd=aDhWZWRkckExT2t6U25xdmZoYlhLZz09&omn=97705769910>

Meeting ID: 298 293 8067

Passcode: MA2024

Class 3 (Yamashita)

<https://zoom.us/j/92395569194?pwd=TU0yVVYyem51UVFnV2VoM0hndWFpQT09>

Meeting ID: 923 9556 9194

Passcode: 416884

### Course Overview

This course introduces students to the field of language learner autonomy by exploring the key theoretical ideas, practical approaches and research agendas. It begins with the origins, definitions and theoretical underpinnings and unpacks dimensions such as learning management, affective factors, social factors, resources and strategies. The course also has a very practical element and examines practical approaches to fostering autonomy both inside and outside the classroom. It examines resource-based approaches, learner development, curriculum-based approaches, ways to research autonomy, and the roles and development of teachers and learning advisors.

## Course Objectives

At the end of the course, students should be able to:

- define learner autonomy.
- provide a basic overview of some of the dimensions associated with learner autonomy (i.e. learning management, social factors, affective factors, learning strategies, and reflection).
- discuss the roles of teachers in promoting learner autonomy.
- explain what advising is and how it is different from teaching.
- identify ways to research learner autonomy.

## Course Schedule

### Session

### Topic/Tasks/Theme/Readings

**1**

Instructor: Jo Mynard

Class content

1. Theoretical underpinnings of learner autonomy
2. Practical applications (1): Learning management, learner training/development, learner autonomy in the curriculum, learner autonomy in your context

Supplementary activities and reading (see Google Classroom for links and details)

1. Read Benson (2011), Introduction
2. Read Benson & Mynard (in press) (15 pages)

Graded work:

1. Answer one or more of the assigned reflection questions by making a post in Google Classroom.

Optional

1. Quiz
2. Recorded lecture by Professor David Little
3. Video interview with Phil Benson
4. Recording of Dorte Asmusen's autonomous classroom

**2**

Instructor: Satoko Kato

Class content

1. Teacher roles and teacher autonomy
2. Advising in language learning

3. Practical applications (2): Teacher development through reflective dialogue

Supplementary activities and reading (see Google Classroom for links and details)

1. Chapter 13 (pp. 185-196) of Benson
2. [Carson & Mynard \(2012\)](#), Introduction (pp. 3-25) from Mynard & Carson (2012)
3. [Mozzon McPherson](#), Chapter 3 (pp. 43-64) from Mynard & Carson (2012)
4. [Kato & Mynard \(2016\)](#), (pp. xv-xxii, pp. 1-19, Appendix 1.1, pp. 20-28)
5. Pre-class task: Draw your picture of life

Graded work:

Conduct an advising session with a colleague (or classmate) and write a reflection.

**3** Instructor: Hisako Yamashita

Class content

1. Affect, motivational and social aspects
2. Practical applications (3): Supporting affect and motivational factors

Supplementary activities (see Google Classroom for links and details)

1. Read Oxford (2011) Chapter 3 (pp. 61-84)
2. Read Benson (2011) pp. 83-91
3. Read Murray (2014) Chapter 1 (pp. 3-11)
4. Read Yamashita, H. (2015). Affect and the development of learner autonomy through advising. *Studies in Self-Access Learning Journal*, 6(1), 62-85.

Graded work:

Design and conduct an activity with the students and write a reflection.

**4**

Instructor: Jo Mynard

Class content

- Researching aspects of learner autonomy: How do we know if our learners are becoming autonomous?
- Supporting learner autonomy beyond the classroom: Self-access learning, interest-driven learning, community-based learning
- Review

Assigned readings/videos (see Google Classroom for links and details)

1. Recorded videos:
  - a. Researching autonomy: Examples and approaches.
  - b. Supporting learners outside the classroom
2. Read Benson (2011), Chapters 7 to 10 (pp. 123-162)

#### Optional

1. Article: Curry et al. (2017). Evaluating a self-directed language learning course in a Japanese university. *International Journal of Self-Directed Learning*, 14(1), 37-57.
2. Article: Cooker, L. (2010). Some self-access principles. *Studies in Self-Access Learning Journal*, 1(1), 5-9.
3. Recorded video: JASAL: Supporting a Growing Self-Access Community in Japan by Katherine Thornton (2021).
4. Chapter: Mynard, J. (2019). Advising and self-access learning: Promoting language learner autonomy beyond the classroom. In H. Reinders, S. Ryan, & S. Nakamura (Eds.) *Innovations in language learning and teaching: The case of Japan* (pp. 185-220). Palgrave Macmillan.

#### Graded work

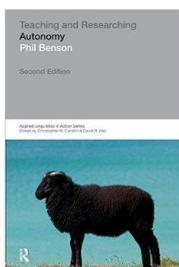
Choose ONE task from the following:

- 1) Design a self-access facility in your context. This may be an annotated sketch, infographic, or written description.
- 2) Make a detailed plan of activities you will do to promote autonomy in your class or outside class **in the long term**. You will have to think carefully about how to integrate them into your curriculum.

### Pre-course Reading / Assignments

- Read the chapter by Benson & Mynard (in press), 15 pages
- Read the introduction of Benson (2011) (pp. 1-2)
- Read chapters 1 and 3 of Benson (2011)
- Watch “An introduction to Learner Autonomy”

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JwyVRjxNfBs>



**Reference book** (available in the MA TESOL library and online library)  
**Teaching and Researching Autonomy in Language Learning, 2nd ed.**

**Authors:** Benson, P.

**Publisher:** Pearson

**Published:** 2011

ISBN: 1408205017 / ISBN-13: 978-1408205013

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### **Assignments and assessment**

- Online discussion participation in Google Classroom (15%)
- Class participation (15%)
- Assignments (30%)
- Course Final paper (40%)

### ***Final Paper***

1. Choose one concept within the field of autonomy that particularly interests you (e.g., identity, learning management, social factors, affective factors, learning strategies, reflection, attention, advising). You may refer to lecture notes or notes from other readings you have done.
2. Using an academic writing style with relevant references to the literature, write a brief summary of some of the main points related to your chosen concept.
3. Relate the theory to your own professional development and/or professional practice related to the field of learner autonomy: How might you apply some new ideas to your practice?

**Due:** August 10, 2024

**Maximum length:** 1500 words

**Grade Scale:** A+ 100-95; A 94-80; B 79-70; C 69-60; D 59-0

### **Instructor Bios**

**Jo Mynard** is a Professor, Director of the Self Access Learning Center (SALC), and Director of the Research Institute for Learner Autonomy Education (RILAE) at Kanda University of International Studies. She has an M.Phil. in Applied Linguistics from Trinity College, University of Dublin, Ireland and an Ed.D. in TEFL from the University of Exeter, UK. She has co-edited and co-authored several books on language learner autonomy, social learning spaces and advising and is one of the founding editors of *Studies in Self-Access Learning Journal* and the *Journal for the Psychology of Language Learning*. She is particularly interested in research related to advising, self-directed language learning, language learning beyond the classroom / self-access language learning, and the social and affective dimensions of language learning.

**Satoko Kato** is an Associate Professor at the Research Institute for Learner Autonomy Education (RILAE), Kanda University of International Studies (KUIS), Japan. She has conducted over 4,000 advising sessions as a learning advisor and currently focusing on developing and implementing advisor education programs for advisors/teachers, domestically

and internationally. She holds a Ph.D. in Education from Hiroshima University and an M.A. in TESOL from Teachers College, Columbia University, New York. She has co-authored *Reflective Dialogue: Advising in Language Learning* (Routledge, NY, 2016) and 『リフレクティブ・ダイアログ —学習者オートミーを育む言語学習アドバイジング』(Osaka University Press, 2022) with Jo Mynard, 『英語教師のための自律学習者育成ハンドブック』(KUIS Press, 2021) and 『英語学習手帳』 (KUIS Press, 2013-15) with Hisako Yamashita.

**Hisako Yamashita** is an Associate Professor at Kobe Shoin Women's University and a former president of JASAL (the Japan Association for Self-Access Learning). She has conducted over 4,400 advising sessions with EFL learners and has worked in four different SALCs in Japan. She also actively integrates learner autonomy in classroom activities. She has published in *New Ways in Teaching Speaking* 2nd edition (TESOL, 2019), *New Ways in Teaching Adults*, revised (TESOL, 2015), the English Learning Planner (KUIS Press, 2013-2015) and 『英語教師のための自律学習者育成ハンドブック』(KUIS Press, 2021) co-authored with Satoko Kato.